INDEX TO VOLUME VI.

[NOTE.—In this index the titles of principal papers and the headings of departments, as *Discussion*, are in italics.]

Abella, E., on gold in Mindanao, 134
Absence of concave surfaces, 648
Accumulation of oil and gas, 142; conditions for, 377; mode of, 12
Accumulations of oil and gas in formations having monoclinal dips. Notes on the occurrence of (Clapp), 1–12
Accuracy, in geologic surveying, 182; of field assays of water, 347
Active rocks, 327
Adam, J. W. H., on classification of ore deposits, 329
Adams, F. D., on flow of rocks, 312
Adams, F. S., *The iron formation of the Cuyuna Range*, 60–70, 156–180
Addiasseurch, A., on copper deposits of Khirgiz Steppes, 569
Addicks, on composition of anode mud, 28
Adularia, 788
Africa, copper deposits of, 575
Air conditions in the Colorado mine, 126
Albite, 792
Albite-diorite, analysis of, 736
Albitic rocks, 55
Allan, J. A., *Recent literature on economic geology*, 85, 197, 415
Alloys, of gold, 276
Altaite, 26
Alumina, in Cuyuna ores, 159
American Chemical Society, the rules of, governing the proximate analysis of coal, A plea for the revision of (Campbell), 562
American Nettie mine, Colo., sections of, 552, 553
American Oilfields well, Midway oilfield, 150
Amphibole, 240
Amphibole magnetite rock, 61–62, 65, 167
Amphibole magnetites, development of, 178
Amphibolite, 672
Analcite, 690
Analyses of some rocks and minerals from the Homestake Mine, Lead, South Dakota (Sharwood), 729–786
Analysis of coal, A plea for revision of the rules of the American Chemical Society governing the proximate (Campbell), 562
Analysis of coal, discrepancies in, 563
Anderson, R., work in investigation of oil, 386
Andesite, 13, 402
Andree, K., on a goniatite at Rammelsberg, 312
Andreoli, G., on silver-gold ratio of ores, 778
Andrews, E. B., on geologic relations of rock oil, 365
Anode mud, analyses of, 28
Anthophyllite, 745
Anticlinal and synclinal structure, 3
Anticlinal theory of oil accumulation, 370, 372
Antimony, literature on, 197
Apatite, 20, 237, 664
Aplite, composition of, 57
Aplitic soda granite, 54 (table)
Apophyllite, 690
Apophyses, 544
Appalachian oil fields, 365
Appropriations for geological surveys, 181
Arber, E. A. N., review of book by, 810
Argentite, 19
Arizona, copper deposits of, 573
Arnold, R., on California oil fields, 11, 12; work in investigation of oil, 386
Arnold and Anderson, on the Coalinga district, Cal., 394
Arnold, Anderson, and Johnson, on origin of petroleum, 392
Aroroy district, 118; mining in, 123
Arrested anticlines, 2
Arsenopyrite, 664, 758; analysis of, 758; replacement of, 300
Asbestos, 612, 746; analysis of, 746; literature on, 93, 200

Asia, geology and ore deposits of, 330
Assays, of Homestake Cambrian ores, 782; of placer gold, 779
Associations of gold, Certain natural (Lincoln), 247
Athermal replacement, 669
Atherton, on gold sulphide, 276
Atlantic petrologic region, 261
Augen, in Rammelsberg ore, 309, 310
Augite-andesite, 120
Auriferous glass, tests on, 283
Auriferous provinces, 262
Aurogenetic epochs, 261

Babcock, J., on occurrence of barite, 599
Bacterial decay, types of, 809
Baguio district, 115; geology of, 117
Bain, H. F., on genesis of lead and zinc ores, 439; on lead and zinc deposits of upper Mississippi Valley, 582, 593; on precipitation by oil rock, 594; on volatile hydrocarbons, 140
Ball and Shaler, on copper deposits in Congo, 575
Balloon Hill, near Rawhide, Nev., 789
Bancroft, H., on copper deposits, 698
Banded structure in ores, 630
Banding of ore deposits, 631
Barite, 590, 664, 754; analysis of, 801; in limestone, 622
Barite and sphalerite nodule, 311
Barite deposits near Five Islands, Nova Scotia, The (Warren), 797–805
Barite deposits at Five Islands, origin of, 803
Barlow, A. E., on origin of silver of James township, 53
Barrier beaches, rôle in oil accumulation, 808
Barriers, impervious, effect on mineralization, 552
Basic rocks, Some modes of deposition of copper ores in (Lindgren), 687
Bass River deposit of barite, 799
Bastin, E. S., discussion by, 188; on graphite in New York, 220; review by, 512
Bastin, E. S., and Hill, J. M., *The Evergreen copper mine, Colorado*, 465–472
Batea, 129
Batholites, 396
Bavaria, copper ore of, 571
Bayley, W. S., review of work by, 412; reviews by, 83
Beck, R., on copper ores of Turkestan, 570; on Rammelsberg ore deposit, 306; on the occurrence of copper, 688; review of work by, 79
Becker, G. F., on crustification, 651; on gold in the Philippines, 129; on gold in waters and aqueous rocks, 258; on primary gold in igneous rocks, 252; on the geology of the Philippine Islands, 111
Beckley coal, analysis of, 564
Bedding planes, 632
Bedson, P. P., on occurrence of barium, 599
Bement, A., on the composition of coal, 453
Bensusan and Kendall, on Brazilian gold, 30
Bergeat, A., on Mexican copper deposits, 336
Berkey, C. P., petrographic examination by, 505
Beyschlag, F., on copper deposits of Mansfeld, 580
Bicarbonates in water, determination of, 346
"Big Lime," thickness of, 47
Bingham, Utah, stratified ore deposits of, 633
Biotite, 237
Bismuth, associated with gold, 23, 36
Black Girl vein, Colo., cross-section of, 349
Black mica, 751
Black pyritic slate, 737
Blackwelder, E., and Barrows, H. H., review of work by, 319
Bladensburg oil pool, 39
Blake, W. P., on genesis of lead and zinc ores, 437; on primary gold in igneous rocks, 254
Blakemore, G. H., on composition of anode mud, 28
Bohemia, copper ores of, 570
Bohm, C. D., on tellurium in Cable district, 29
Boiler use, waters for, 353
Bolivia, copper deposits of, 575
Bonanza mine, Alaska, plan of, 547
Bone, W. A., on decomposition of hydrocarbons, 223; on hydrocarbons, 223
Bornite and chalcocite in the copper ores of the Virgilina district of North Carolina and Virginia, The relation of (Laney), 399

Boudouard, O., on oxides of carbon, 226
Boulder mines, Western Australia, 499
Boundaries, of ore bodies, 536, 647
Boutwell, J. M., on bedding in ore deposits, 633; on vanadium in Colorado, 577
Bowen, N. L., analyses by, 54, 54 (table); on diabase and granophyre of Gowganda district, 54
Bowles, O., review of work by, 83
Bownocker, J. A., *The Clinton sand as a source of oil in Ohio*, 37–50
Brazil, Hematite ores of, and a comparison with hematite ores of Lake Superior (Leith and Harder), 670
Breccia, 466
Brecciated structures preserved in ore bodies, 645
Breithaupt, on orthoclase, 788
Bremen oil, character of, 42
Bremen oil field, 40; conditions in, 45; discovery of, 41; structural relations, 5, 9
Brock, R. W., on primary gold in igneous rocks, 253
Brokaw, A. D., on secondary enrichment of gold, 257; on the solution of gold, 329
Brun, A., on volcanic exhalations, 326
Building materials, literature on, 101
Bua mining company, 118
Buckey coal beds, 486, 487
Buckley and Buehler, on genesis of lead and zinc deposits, 437; on precipitation from metallic solutions, 592
Buell, I. M., on impregnation of rock by lead and zinc, 589
Bull Mountains coal field, 486
Burgess, J. A., *The halogen salts of silver and associated minerals at Tonopah, Nevada*, 13–21
Burrows, A. G., analysis by, 54 (table)
Butler oil pool, 40
Buttgenbach, H., on copper deposits, 575

Caetani and Burt, on gold at El Oro mine, 209
Calcite, 58, 636, 664, 796
Calcite-orthoclase veins from Weehawken, N. J., 794
Calcium carbonate, 748
California, The occurrence of oil and gas in the South Midway field, Kern County (Forstner), 138
California oil fields, 385
Calaverite, 279
Calkins, F. C., on the occurrence of zeolites, 693
Calvert, W. R., *Land classification, its basis and methods*, 473–492
Calvin and Bain, on genesis of lead and zinc ores, 438; on Maquoketa shale, 432
Campbell, M. R., *A plea for revision of the rules of the American Chemical Society governing the proximate analysis of coal*, 562–567; *Historical review of theories advanced by American geologists to account for the origin and accumulation of oil*, 363–395; on composition of coal, 454; work in investigation of oil, 375
Camsell, C., *A new diamond locality in the Tulameen district, British Columbia*, 604–611
Canga, 676
Canga ores, 673; analyses of, 680
Carbon, 664
Carbon vapors, as source of graphite, 222
Carbonas, 528, 537
Carbonates in water, determination of, 346
Carboniferous copper deposits, 573
Card, G. W., on primary gold in igneous rocks, 254
Careri, G., on Aroroy district, 122
Carpenter, F. R., on gold with pyrrhotite, 765
Carpenter coal beds, 486, 487
Carreri, G., on gold in the Philippines, 129
Carll, J. F., on oil and gas wells, 152; work in oil investigation, 368
Carnotite, 578; analysis of, 578
Carthaus, E., on primary gold in igneous rocks, 254
Cassiterite pseudomorphs, 641
Catherinet, J., on primary gold in igneous rocks, 253
Cavities, constriction of, effect on mineralization, 552; left by decrease in volume, 662
Cavity filling process, 651
Cerargyrite, 14, 17
Certain natural associations of gold (Lincoln), 247
Chabazite, 690
Chalcocite in the copper ores of the

Virginia district of North Carolina and Virginia, The relation of bornite and (Laney), 399
Chalcocite, 399, 405
Chalcopyrite, 664, 795
Chamberlin, R. T., on gases in rocks, 223, 226, 327
Chamberlin, T. C., on composition of oil rock, 586; on genesis of lead and zinc ores, 435
Chamberlin and Salisbury, on metals in solution, 593
Chance, H. M., on condition of gold in ores, 282; on extraction of gold, 249; on gold in coals, 265
Changes of level, in Philippines, 112
Channel of access, for mineralization, 534
Charpentier, theory of replacement of, 530
Charred wood, 463
Chatard and Whitehead, on gold ores of Republic district, 33
Chemical analyses—arsenopyrite, 758; aplitic soda granite, 54 (table); barite, 801; Canga ores, 680; carbonates, 749, 750; carnotite, 578; chlorite from Homestake mine, 744; coal, 450, 457, 459, 460, 564; cummingtonite, 746; cupriferous shale, 580; diabase, 54 (table); enargite, 31; famatinite, 31; garnet, 753; goldfieldite, 31; granophyre, 54 (table); hematites, 680; hornblende from Homestake Mine, 746; iron ores, 157; limestone replaced by silica, 647; olivine diabase, 54 (table); ore from Phillips pyrites mine, 235; ores containing tellurium, 27; patronite, 579; peridotite, 607; phonolite rock, 731; plant tissue, 462; porphyry, Homestake Mine, 734; pyrite, 755; pyrrhotite from Homestake Mine, 757; quartz diabase, 54 (table); quartz gabbro, 54 (table); runs of ore from Homestake Mine, 760; shale from Illinois and Iowa, 587; slate from Homestake Mine, 737; soda granite, 54 (table); trachytic-phonolitic rocks, 731; water, 349, 742; water, of Homestake Mine, 742; wolframite, 397
Chemistry, geological, The rôle of hydrolysis in (Wells), 211
Cherty iron carbonate rock, description of, 165; composition of, 166
Chlorine in water, determination of, 345
Chlorite, 58, 743, 756, 796; analysis of, 744
Chromite, 605
Chromium, literature on, 86
Chrysotile, 612
Church, J. A., on crustification, 651
Cinnabar, 21
Cirkel, F., on origin of graphite, 222; review of work by, 612
Clapp, F. G., *Notes on the occurrence of oil and gas accumulations in formations having monoclinal dips*, 1–12; on accumulation of oil and gas, 142; on occurrence of oil, 376
Clark, A. J., on silver-gold ores, 775
Clarke, F. W., on analyses of shales, sandstones, and limestones, 584; on analyses of sandstones, 803; on occurrence of vanadium, 579; on sedimentary rocks, 266, 272
Clarke, F. W., and Steiger, G., on ammonium analcite, 690
Classification—coal deposits, 478; coal lands, 478; valuation of, 479; criteria of ore-replacement, 619; interstices in rocks, 140; iron ores, 156; of Minas Geraes, 673; occurrence of zeolites, 690–692; oil and gas accumulations, 2; ore deposits, 80, 329; public lands, 476; replacement deposits according to physical conditions, 669; tellurium-gold occurrences, 24; waters, for boiler use, 353; for irrigation, 355
Clay, literature on, 94, 200, 419
Clements, F. E., on forest fires, 463
Climatic conditions in Western Australia, 493
Clinton formation, 47; testing for oil, 38
Clinton limestone, 46
Clinton sand as a source of oil in Ohio, The (Bownocker), 37
Clinton sand, character of, 9; at New Straitsville, Ohio, 5; depth and character of, 43; stratigraphic position, 45
Cloud, T. C., on copper ore from Wallaroo Mine, 27
Clowes, F., on barium content of rocks, 804
Coal, A plea for revision of the rules of the American Chemical Society governing the proximate analysis of (Campbell), 562
Coal, analyses of, 450, 457, 459, 460,

562; formation of, 455; literature on, 94, 200, 714; natural history of, 810; origin of, 810; structure of, 451
Coal deposits, classification of, 478
Coal field of Iowa, 812
Coal fields in Philippines, distribution of, 114
Coal lands, examination of, 477; illustrations of valuation of, 483, 485, 489; regulations regarding, 478
Coalification process, 454
Coating on gold, nature of, 29
Cobalt-silver ores of Nipissing, origin, 51
Cobequid Hills, Nova Scotia, 798
Coleman, A. P., on primary gold in igneous rocks, 252
Collins, A. L., on silver-gold ores, 775
Collins, W. H., on quartz diabases of Nipissing district, 54
Colorado, coals of, 449; copper ores of, 572, 573; oil fields of, 389; vanadium deposits of, 577
Columbus limestone, 46
Comb structure, 650
Comparison of Brazilian and Lake Superior iron ores, 683
Composite analyses, 584
Composition of coal, The relation of texture to the (Grout), 449
Concave surfaces, of ore deposits, 649
Concentration of gold, 272, 701
Conditions under which replacement occurs, 667
Connecticut, copper in, 688
Conservation, 475; some probable results of, 314
Consolidated Mining Company, 118
Constriction of cavities, effect on mineralization, 552
Contact metamorphic replacement, 669
Contact metamorphism, 471, 707
Contact phenomena, 54–55
Contemporaneous deposition of chalcocite and bornite, 409
Contemporaneous replacement, 669
Cooper, A. S., work in investigation of oil, 385
Copper, in Homestake ore, 762; in Paracale district, Philippine Islands, 131; in Wisconsin, 594; literature on, 85, 197; origin of, 335
Copper and lead deposits in sandstone, 569
Copper with zeolites in basic lavas, 687
Copper mine, Colorado, The Evergreen (Bastin and Hill), 465
Copper ores, 335; origin of, 689; of Germany, 570; of Virgilina district, origin of, 410
Copper ores in basic rocks, Some modes of deposition of (Lindgren), 687
Copper ores of the Virgilina district of North Carolina and Virginia, The relation of bornite and chalcocite in the (Laney), 399
Copper sulphide veins in basic lavas, 694; in intrusive basic rocks, 696
Coquillion, F., on decomposition of methane, 223
Cornu, F., on the occurrence of copper, 687
Coro-coro copper deposits, 575
County reports, 185
Cowles, F., on occurrence of barium, 599
Cox, G. H., *The origin of the lead and zinc ores of the upper Mississippi Valley district*, 427–448, 582–603; on copper in Wisconsin, 594
Creek waters, analyses of, 743
Criteria of replacement ore-bodies, 527, 619
Crosnier, L., on primary gold in igneous rocks, 253
Cross-bedding, 635
Cross sections. *See* Sections
Crustification, 650; of ore, 631
Crystalline structure of dolomite, 640
Crystallization of silver haloids, order of, 15
Crystallography, elementary, 412
Crystals, faceted, in country rock, 620
Crystals, in igneous rocks, 625; in metamorphic rocks, 624; in ore as evidence of replacement, 658; in sedimentary rock, 620
Cummingtonite, 745, 747; analysis of, 746
Cupriferous shale, analysis of, 580
Cutler, H. C., discussion by, 190
Cuyuna ore deposits, pitch of, 65
Cuyuna iron ores, 156; chemical constituents of, 158; mineralogical composition, 160; origin of, 168; secondary concentration of, 168
Cuyuna Range, The iron formation of the (Adams), 60, 156

Cyanide method, of gold extraction, 249

Dacy Flat ore-body, 545
Daintree, R., on primary gold in igneous rocks, 252
Daly, R. A., on changes of level, 112
Datolite, 690, 796
David, T. W. E., on occurrence of diamonds, 608
Davis, A. B., on effect of water on hydrocarbon compounds, 139
Davis, R. E., on genesis of lead and zinc ores, 438
Dawson, J. A., analysis by, 54 (table)
Day, D. T., on Bremen oil, 42; on dissociation of petroleum, 139; on fractionation of oil by fuller's earth, 379
Dead rocks, 327
Deerwood iron formation, 60
De Kalb, C., on compression of gaseous hydrocarbons, 148; on primary gold in igneous rocks, 253
De Launay, *see* Launay, L. de
Density, of Cuyuna ores, 162
Deposition of chalcocite and bornite, 409
Deposition of copper ores in basic rocks, Some modes of (Lindgren), 687
Deposition of ores by organic matter, 594
Depth of—alteration in Virginia district, 408; Clinton sand, 43; Cuyuna ore concentration, 69; haloids, 14; mining, in Western Australia, 499; tellurium-gold veins, 26; zone of oxidation, in Araroy district, 125
Derby, O. A., on iron ores of Brazil, 671; on primary gold in metamorphic rocks, 271
Desert Queen fault, 15
Determination of common rocks, 83
Devereux, W. B., on assays of gold from "fossil placers," 779; on free gold in Homestake ores, 764; on primary gold in sedimentary rocks, 267
Dewey, C., on cummingtonite, 747
Diabase, 54 (table)
Diabase masses containing ore deposits, 53; forms of, 54
Diagrams—composition of ferruginous cherts and ores, 171; composition of Deerwood iron formation, 172; fossils, alteration to ore, 638; heat of reaction in carbon combinations, 225; Homestake ore constituents, 761; islands in ore bodies, 655; volume changes in development of iron ores, 177
Diamond, 513, 610
Diamond locality in the Tulameen district, British Columbia, A new (Camsell), 604
Diatomaceous origin of oil, 392
Diatoms, 393
Dieulafait, on copper in sea water, 581
Differentiation, use of term, 52
Differentiation products in quartz diabase masses of the silver fields of Nipissing, Ontario (Hore), 51–59
Dikes, 243, 469
Diller, J. S., review by, 612
Dilution of water for examination, 346
Dimensions, of replacement ore-bodies, 533
Dip, of iron formation, of Cuyuna Range, 62, 65
Discission spaces, 648
Discussion—
Additional factors in the origin and accumulation of oil (Johnson), 806
Magmatic differentiation a factor in the occurrence of ore shoots (Pope), 503
Notes on Goldfield geology (Cutler), 190
Special problems and their study in economic geology (Walcott), 71; (Brock), 72; (Ashley), 72; (Emerson), 72; (Branner), 73; (Buckley), 75; (Cornell), 77; (Bastin), 188
Teaching of economic geology to mining engineers (Stewart), 703
Disseminated replacement, 556
Dissociation of petroleum, 139
Dixon, H., on oxides of carbon, 227
Doelter, C., on development of analcite, 692
Dole, R. B., *Rapid examination of water in geologic surveys of water resources*, 340–362
Dolomite, crystalline structure of, 640; replacement of, 560
Dome accumulation of oil, 381
Dome structures, origin of, 384
Don, J. R., on extraction of gold,

248; on gold in waters and aqueous rocks, 258, 259; on primary gold in igneous rocks, 253; in sedimentary rocks, 267
Drake well, Titusville, Pa., 363
Dredge, native, in Philippines, 130
Drift, 61
Driftless area of Wisconsin, 596
Drill holes in iron formation (figure), 66–68
Drilling, in Cuyuna range, 60
Dry holes, occurrence of, 8
Du Bois, G. C., on primary gold in igneous rocks, 252
Dull coal, 456
Dumble, E. T., on copper ores, 571
Dunite, 606
Dunn, R. L., on primary gold in sedimentary rocks, 267
Dussert, M., on ore deposits of Algeria, 333
Dykes of quartz diabase, character of, 55

Earseman, W. A., work in oil investigation, 371
Earth's crust, gold content of, 272
East Huel Lovell carbona, 537
Eaton, F. M., analyses by, 348
Eckfeldt, on primary gold in sedimentary rocks, 268
Economic geology, Recent literature on (Loughlin and Allan), 85; (Loughlin, Allan, and Schofield), 197, 415; (Loughlin), 520; (Loughlin and Goodspeed), 710
Economic reports, 185
Eddingfield, F. D., on Baguio mineral district, 117; on gold in Nueva Ecija, 132
Editorial—
Some probable results from conservation, 314–317
Egleston, on absorption of gold by plants, 264
Electrolytic dissociation, 212
Electrum, 277
Elkhorn mine, Mont., 555
Ells, R. W., on the occurrence of copper, 688
Embolite, 14, 17
Emmons, S. F., on copper deposits of Cananea, 336; on copper ores, 571; on genesis of ore deposits, 530, 531; on Homestake ores, 772; on replacement ores, 633
Emmons, W. H., on copper ores, 571; on gold deposits in Nevada, 337; on minerals of Philipsburg quadrangle, 29; on secondary enrichment, 126, 257, 329
Enargite, 31
England, copper ores of, 570
Engler, C., on origin of petroleum, 139
Epidosite, 59
Epigenetic origin of ores, 527
Epigenetic ores, 568
Eschwege, on iron ore from Itabira do Campo, 671
Eureka ore-bodies, 543
Eveland, A. J., on Baguio mineral district, 117
Evergreen copper mine, Colorado, The (Bastin and Hill), 465
Evergreen copper deposit, origin of, 470
Evergreen mine, location and development of, 465
Evergreenite, 469
Examination, Rapid, of water in geologic surveys of water resources (Dole), 340
Extraction of gold, methods for, 248

Faberik, 129
Faceted crystals in country rock, 620
Faerver, copper in, 687
Fairbanks, H. W., on primary gold in igneous rocks, 254
Fairfield County, Ohio, oil in, 40
Famatinite, 31
Farrell, J. R., on copper deposits of Katanga, 575
Fault preserved in ore body, 642
Faulting, in Goldfield district, 191; in Pachuca district, 504
Faults, in replacement ore bodies, 643
Feldspar, 58, 238
Felsite, 730
Ferguson, H. G., *The gold deposits of the Philippine Islands*, 109–137
Ferrier, W. F., on primary gold in igneous rocks, 253
Ferruginous cherts of Cuyuna district, description of, 162; composition of, 164; density and porosity, 164; photographs of, 175
Field methods for water examination, 343
Field tests of water, 340
Finlayson, A. M., on pyritic deposits of Spain, 335
Fire assay, for gold extraction, 249
Fire in the Homestake Mine, 739

Fires in forests, 463
Fissures, 536
Five Islands, location of, 797
Five Islands, Nova Scotia, The barite deposits near (Warren), 797–805
Fletcher, H., on Devonian of Nova Scotia, 798
Florence oil field, 12, 389
Fluorite, 664, 753
Fluorite replacing limestone, 623
Fluorspar, literature on, 714
Foerste, A. F., on the Clinton formation, 47
Foraminifera, 393
Foraminiferal test, replacement of, 629
Forbes, D., on primary gold in igneous rocks, 253
Forest wood superficially charred, 458
Form as a criterion of replacement, 660
Forstner, W., *The occurrence of oil and gas in the South Midway field, Kern County, California*, 138–155
Fossils, in replacement ore bodies, 658; replacement process in, 635; use in determining replacement, 637
Fractionation of oil, 379
Free gold, 26; in Homestake ore, 764
Friedrich, K., on gold in waters and aqueous rocks, 260
Fryer Hill, Colo., section of, 551
Fumaroles, action of, 327

Gale, H. S., on carnotite in Colorado, 577; on copper deposits of Idaho, 574; on copper ores, 572
Galena, 571, 664, 754; replacing limestone, 544, 624
Galena dolomite, 428, 430
Galena-oil rock theory of lead and zinc genesis, 443
Galenite, 280
Garnet, 752; association with graphite, 219
Gas accumulations, classification of, 2
Gas (and oil) accumulations in formations having monoclinal dips, Notes on the occurrence of (Clapp), 1–12
Gas fields in Ohio, 38
Gases from fumaroles, 327
Gautier, A., on thermal waters, 326
Geijer, P., on ores of the Kiruna district, 334
Geikie, A., on petrifaction, 636; on pseudomorphism, 530
Gems, of Mexico, 83; of North Carolina, 83
Genesis—copper deposits in sandstone, 576; diamonds, 611; lead and zinc ores of upper Mississippi Valley, 434; silver haloids, 13, 15–17; vanadium deposits, 579 (*see also* Origin)
Geography of—Virgilina copper district, 400
Geologic history—gold, 274; Pachuca district, Mexico, 503; Peekskill, N. Y., region, 234; Virgilina copper district, 403
Geologic maps—Evergreen mine, Colo., 466; Philippines, 110; wolframite region of New Brunswick, 397
Geologic surveys of water resources, Rapid examination of water in (Doyle), 340
Geologic thermometer, 228
Geological chemistry, The rôle of hydrolysis in (Wells), 211
Geology of the Phillips pyrites mine near Peekskill, New York (Loveman), 231
Geology of—Asia, 330; Evergreen mine, 466; Five Islands area, Nova Scotia, 797; Masbate Island, 110; Mississippi Valley lead and zinc district, 427, 433; Pachuca district, Mexico, 503; Peekskill, N. Y., 231; Philippine Islands, 111; Phillips pyrites mine, 231; Rammelsberg ore deposit, 304; Virgilina copper district, 400; water supply, 413; Western Australia, 495; wolframite region of New Brunswick, 397
Germany, copper ores of, 570
Gerrish Mountain, 797
Gilpin and Cram, on dissociation of petroleum, 139
Girard, A., on methane, 223
Glance coal, 450, 454, 456
Glass rock, 430
Glauconite, 636, 664
Gneisses, Peekskill, N. Y., 232
Gogebic Range ore bodies, 69
Gold, assays of, 779; associated with tellurium, 22–26; associations with vein minerals, 287–291; coating on, nature of, 29; concentration of,

701; content in earth's crust, 272; from gypsum, 263; geologic history of, 274; fineness of, 30; in Aroroy district, 127; in heated waters, 257; in igneous rocks, 250, 284; in metamorphic rocks, 270; in organisms and in organic rocks, 264; in Paracale district, Philippine Islands, 132; in sedimentary rocks, 265; in sub-crustal waters and in veins, 256; in surface waters and in salts, 263; in veins, source of, 273; in waters and aqueous rocks, 258–260; in Western Australia, 497; literature on, 86, 198, 415, 520, 710; methods for extraction from rock, 248; mining of, in Philippines, 113; native, 296; tests for, 277
Gold, Certain natural associations of (Lincoln), 247
Gold, free, in Homestake ore, 764
Gold-altaite crystals, 26
Gold crystals, 295
Gold deposits of the Philippine Islands, The (Ferguson), 109
Gold minerals, 275; identification table for, 281
Gold ore, sections of, 766–771
Gold ores, tellurium-bearing, Notes on (Sharwood), 22–36
Gold placers, time of formation of, 269
Gold ruby glass, 280
Gold selenide, 275
Goldfield geology, 190
Goldfield ore, analysis of, 32
Goldfieldite, 24, 31, 276
Goldschmidt, V. M., review of work by, 707
Goodman, M., on gold in Mindanao, 135; in Nueva Ecija, 132
Goodspeed, G. E., *Recent literature on economic geology*, 710
Gorham mine, coal from, 449
Goslar slates, 304
Grabau, A. W., on section in Niagara Gorge, 49
Granite, 54 (table), 241, 403
Granite-porphyry, analysis of, 735
Granites, Peekskill district, 232
Granophyre, 54 (table); formation of, 54–55
Grant and Burchard, on galena dolomite, 430
Grant, U. S., on genesis of lead and zinc ores, 439; on Platteville limestone, 428
Graphite, A theory for the origin of (Winchell), 218
Graphite, 512, 664, 755; as a geologic thermometer, 228; diversity of origin, 229; in igneous rocks, 221; literature on, 98; modes of occurrence and association with garnet, 219
Graphitic schists, Peekskill, N. Y., 233
Graton, L. C., on copper ores of New Mexico, 574; of Shasta Co., Cal., 335; of Virgilina district, 399
Greenstone, 401
Greenstones of Sierra Nevada, 697
Gregory, J. W., review of work by, 709
Gregory, H. E., on copper in Arizona, 573
Griswold and Munn, on accumulation of oil, 378
Griswold, W. T., work in investigation of oil, 376
Grooves, in oil sands, 7
Grout, F. F., *The relation of texture to the composition of coal*, 449–464; analysis by, 459; on classification of coal, 454
Guillemain, C., on ore deposits of Uruguay, 333
Guinobatan River, 119
Gürich, F., on copper ores of Bohemia, 570
Gypsum, 18, 664; literature on, 201, 521

Haase, analysis by, 580
Hager, L., on accumulation of oil in domes, 383
Hague, A., on ore deposits of Eureka district, 529, 661; on thermal waters, 328
Hall, A. L., on Pilgrims Rest gold mining district, 338; review of work by, 195
Hall, R. D., analyses by, 587
Halogen salts of silver and associated minerals at Tonopah, Nevada, The (Burgess), 13–21
Haloids, 13
Handy, J. O., analysis by, 54 (table)
Hard iron ores, 156; composition of, 157, 161
Hardness in water, computation for, 350; determination of, 344
Harker, A., on dolomite, 640; on petrologic regions, 261
Harris, G. D., on dome structure of

salines, 384; on Louisiana oil fields, 11; work in investigation of oil, 383
Harrison, J. B., on primary gold in igneous rocks, 252; in metamorphic rocks, 271
Hastings, J. B., on auriferous sands, 273; on primary gold in igneous rocks, 253, 254
Hayes and Kennedy, on accumulation of oil and gas, 154, 382; on association of oil and gas, 139
Hayes and Phalen, on graphite in Georgia, 220
Heat of reaction, 225
Hematite, 671, 754
Hematite deposits, in Paracale district, Philippine Islands, 131
Hematite ore, 156, 674
Hematite ores of Brazil and a comparison with hematite ores of Lake Superior (Leith and Harder), 670
Hematites, analyses of, 680
Henrich, F., on thermal waters, 328
Henwood, W. J., on tellurium on Morro Velho mine, 27
Hess, F. L., on Randsburg district, Cal., 337; on vanadium deposits in Colorado, 577; review by, 318
Hessite, 275, 280
Hewett, D. F., on vanadium deposits of Peru, 578
Hewitt, G. H., on assays of bullion from Homestake lode, 777
Hill, R. T., on oil accumulation, 381
Hillebrand and Ransome, on vanadium in Colorado, 577
Hillebrand, W. F., analysis by, 578; on melonite, 34; on vanadium deposits, 578
Hintze, C., on albite, 792; on magnesite with gold, 295; on native gold, 301; on the occurrence of copper, 687
Historical review of theories advanced by American geologists to account for the origin and accumulation of oil (Campbell), 363
History of geology, 708
Hoefer, H., on the occurrence of oil, 371
Högbom, A. G., on Swedish iron ores, 334
Holloway, G. T., on isolating tellurium, 35
Homestake Mine, Lead, South Dakota, Analyses of some rocks and minerals from the (Sharwood), 729–786
Homestake Mine, fire in, 740; gold ore of, 293; metallurgical system of, 774; water conditions in, 738
Homestake ore-body, 729
Hore, R. E., *Differentiation products in quartz diabase masses of the silver fields of Nipissing, Ontario*, 51–59; analyses by, 54 (table); on origin of cobalt-silver ores, 51
Hornblende, 745
Hornung, F., on formation of mineral veins, 699
Hübnerite, 20
Humphrey, H. F., analysis by, 792
Hunt, T. S., on origin of graphite, 222; on the occurrence of rock oil, 366
Hussak, E., on the occurrence of copper, 687
Hutchison, H. S., on barite deposits, 799
Hyalite, 20
Hydrocarbons, as source of graphite, 222; formation of, 223; in petroleum, 138
Hydrolysis, defined, 211; reactions for, 214
Hydrolysis in geological chemistry, The rôle of (Wells), 211
Hydrothermal replacement, 669

Idaho, copper ores of, 574
Idaho-Eureka-Maryland ore-shoot, 27
Idaho Springs schists, 466
Identification of gold minerals, 277
Igneous rocks, analyses of, 54 (table); at Homestake Mine, S. Dak., 730; Peekskill, N. Y., 232; replacement of, 560
Ilmenite, 795
Impervious barriers, effect on mineralization, 552
Impregnations, 528
Induced rock structures, 628
Intergrowth of chalcocite and bornite, 406
Interpretation of field assays of water, 350
Interruption of dip, types of, 10
Intersecting groups of fissures, 540
Intersecting joints, preservation of, 644
Intersection of rock structures, 647
Interstices in rocks, 140
Intrusives, in Cuyuna iron formation, 64, 69–70

Iodyrite, 14, 18
Ionization, 212
Iowa, coal resources of, 812
Iridium, in Nueva Ecija, Philippine Islands, 133
Iron, in Cuyuna ores, 158; literature on, 89, 198, 417, 520, 712
Iron carbonate rock, description of, 165; composition of, 166
Iron formation of the Cuyuna Range, The (Adams), 60, 156
Iron Hill ore-shoots, plan of, 541
Iron ore, titanic, in Norway, 334
Iron ore resources of the world, 332
Iron ores, classification of, 156, 673; of Minas Geraes, origin of, 681; of Sweden, 334
Ironwood formation, 60
Irrigation, waters for, 355
Irving, J. D., *Replacement ore-bodies and the criteria for their recognition*, 527–561, 619–669; *The origin of the Rammelsberg ore deposit* (with W. Lindgren), 303–313; on chlorite, 744; on free gold in Homestake ores, 764
Islands in ore bodies, 655
Itabirite, 671
Ivey, on selenide, 275

Jacquelin, on origin of graphite, 222
Jacquet, on primary gold in metamorphic rocks, 271
Jacutinga, 673, 675
Jarosite, 18, 19
Jaspalite, 178
Jasperoid, section of, 557
Jenney, W. P., on genesis of lead and zinc deposits, 437; on gold in coals, 265
Jennings, E. P., on copper ores, 571
Johansson, H. E., on Swedish iron ores, 334
Johnson, R. H., discussion by, 806; work in investigation of oil, 386
Johnston, R. A. A., examination of chromite by, 605
Joint cracks, 2
Jointed structure preserved in ore, 645
Joints, in replacement ore bodies, 643
Joints, intersecting, preservation of, 644
Junction City oil pool, 41
Juvenile minerals, 558

Kaolinite, 664, 791
Katanga copper deposits, 575
Keller, E., on composition of copper ore, 27
Kemp, J. F., on association of gold and tellurium, 22; on concentration into ores, 272; on leaching of rocks, 273; on silver in Utah, 575; on tellurium in Montana, 25
Kenniston, C. W., on precipitation by Maquoketa shale, 595
Kern County, California, The occurrence of oil and gas in the South Midway field (Forstner), 138
Khirgiz Steppes, copper deposits of, 569
Kimberlite, 514, 608
Knopf, A., on copper deposits, 697; on the occurrence of copper, 688; on zeolitization, 694
Knox County, Ohio, oil in, 39
Koeberlin, F. R., on apatite, 237
Kristiania region, copper in, 688
Krusch, P., on classification of ore deposits, 329; on mineralizing waters, 699
Kunz, G. F., review of works by, 83
Kupferschiefer, 579
Kupferkniest, 310
Küster and Grüters, on hydrolysis, 214

Labor question in Philippines, 136
Lacroix, A., on primary gold in metamorphic rocks, 271
Lake Superior iron ores, 683
Lanang River, 119
Land classification, its basis and methods (Calvert), 473
Lane, A. C., on diabase, 58; on quartz-diabase dykes, 55
Laney, F. B., *The relation of bornite and chalcocite in the copper ores of the Virgilina district of North Carolina and Virginia*, 399–411
Launay, L. de, on gold content of earth's crust, 272; on gold veins of Madagascar, 338; on ore deposits of Asia, 330
Laur, F., on primary gold in sedimentary rocks, 268
Lavas, copper content of, 694
Law of diminishing returns, 183
Lawson, A. C., on quartz-diabase dykes, 55
Leach, F. A., on purity of California gold, 30
Lead, literature on, 91, 419, 713

Lead, S. Dak., analyses of rocks from, 731
Lead and zinc ores of the upper Mississippi Valley district, The origin of the (Cox), 427, 582
Lead and zinc ore, production of, 590
Lead ores, in sandstone and shale, 568; of Prussia, 571
Leadville, ore-deposits of, 534; replacement ores of, 632
Lebachose, analysis of, 735
Leighton, M. O., on field assay of water, 342
Leith, C. K., on genesis of lead and zinc ores, 439
Leith, C. K., and Harder, E. C., *Hematite ores of Brazil and a comparison with hematite ores of Lake Superior*, 670–686
Lenher, V., on tellurides, 22; on tellurium compounds, 34
Leonard, A. G., on genesis of lead and zinc ores, 438
Lesley, J. P., on condition of occurrence of oil, 369, 370; work in oil investigation, 367
Leucite-tephrite, 120
Levat, E. D., on primary gold in metamorphic rocks, 271
Lewis, V., on the occurrence of copper, 688; on zeolitization, 693
Licking County, Ohio, oil in, 42
Lignite, of Colorado, 450
Limestone, replacement of, 560; at Peekskill, N. Y., 233
Limestone outcrops, character of, 649
Limestones replaced by silica, 646
Limonite ore, 156, 675
Lincoln, F. C., *Certain natural associations of gold*, 247–302; on constituents of volcanic emanations, 226; on free gold in Homestake ores, 764; on Klondike gold, 273; on native gold, 294; on volcanic gases, 224
Lindgren, W., *Copper, silver, lead, vanadium, and uranium ores in sandstone and shale*, 568–581; *Some modes of deposition of copper ores in basic rocks*, 687–700; on anhydrite as a gangue mineral, 338; on change in volume in ore-replacement, 664; on copper deposits, 572; on disseminated replacement, 556; on example of crustification, 654; on gold in waters and aqueous rocks, 258; on metallogenetic epochs, 261; on metasomatic processes in fissure veins, 531; on ore deposition, 409; on orthoclase as a vein mineral, 788, 796; on primary gold in sedimentary rocks, 267; on pseudomorphs, 530; on replacement of crystals, 625; of soda by potash, 735; on Swedish ores, 334; on the occurrence of copper, 688; on vein quartz, 794; review by, 79
Lindgren, Waldemar, and Irving, J. D., *The origin of the Rammelsberg ore deposit*, 303–313
Lindgren, Graton, and Gordon, on copper ores, 572; on ore deposits of New Mexico, 331, 333, 335
Liparase, analysis of, 735
Liparose, analysis of, 735
Literature of ore deposits in 1910, The (Ransome), 325
Literature on economic geology, Recent (*see* Recent literature, etc.)
Liversidge, A., on gold in bittern, 264; in kelp, 265; in waters and aqueous rocks, 258, 259; on primary gold in igneous rocks, 252
Lode fissures, 539
Lode gold, source of, 273
Lodes, gold, 498
Loevy, J., on silver-gold ratio of ores, 778
Loftusia, 639, pl. 13
Lorraine, copper ores of, 571
Loughlin, G. F., *Recent literature on economic geology*, 85, 197, 415, 520, 710
Louisiana oil fields, 11
Loveman, M. H., *Geology of the Phillips pyrites mine near Peekskill, New York*, 231–246
Lucas, A. F., work in investigation of oil, 380
Lundbohm, H., on Swedish iron ores, 334
Lungwitz, E. E., on absorption of gold by growing plants, 264; on gold in waters and aqueous rocks, 259
Luzon, description of, 111

Mabery, C. F., on evaporation of hydrocarbons, 142
McCleary coal beds, 486, 487
McCreath, on composition of coal, 449
McGee, W J, on origin of petroleum, 139
McKittrick formation, 144
Maclaren, J. M., on aurogenetic

epochs, 261; on gold from Clogan mine, 301; on gold in coal, 265; on primary gold in sedimentary rocks, 267; on source of gold, 273
Magmas, differentiation in, 52
Magmatic differentiation a factor in the occurrence of ore-shoots, 503
Magnesite, 664
Magnetic belts, 61
Magnetite, 237, 664, 674, 748, 754; development in cherty iron carbonate, 177
Magnetite deposits, in Paracale district, Philippine Islands, 131
Magnetite rock, description of 167; composition of, 168
Maldonite, 277
Manganese, agency in concentrating gold, 329; in Cuyuna ores, 160; literature on, 713
Manganese-bearing veins, in Aroroy district, 126
Mansfeld copper-bearing shales, 579
Maps—Aroroy district, Philippine Islands, 119; Baguio district, Philippine Islands, 116; Brazil, showing Minas Geraes iron district, 670; Cuyuna Iron Range, 62; Midway oilfield, 149; oil rock, of upper Mississippi Valley, 597; Paracale district, Philippine Islands, 128; Philippines, showing distribution of mineral districts and coal fields, 114; Rammelsberg, location of, 304 (*see also* Geologic maps)
Maquoketa shale, 432; section of, 586; as source of lead and zinc, 583, 602
Marcasite, 279, 583, 636
Martite, 674
Masbate Island, description of, 119; geology of, 119
Mathews, E. B., *Relation of scientific to practical work in state surveys*, 181–187
Matte, analyses of, 28
Mays well, Midway oilfield, 150
Medina shales, 49
Melonite, 33
Mendenhall, W. C., review by, 413
Mercury, literature on, 92
Merrill, G. P., on primary gold in igneous rocks, 253; on vanadium in Colorado, 577
Mesabi formation, 60
Metallization, in Asia, 330
Metallurgical system at Homestake Mine, 774
Metamorphism, graphite produced by, 220
Metasomatism, 330, 531
Meteoric waters, rôle in mineralization, 699–700
Methane, decomposition of, 223
Mica, 751; analysis of, 752; literature on, 98
Mica schists, Peekskill, N. Y., 233
Microcline, 237, 241
Micropegmatite, formation of, 57–58
Microphotographs—dike rock, Evergreen Mine, Colo., 472; quartz-valencianite vein, 791; rocks, 238–242, 766–771
Midway oil field, location, 143
Migration, of hydrocarbons, 141; of oil through rocks, cause of, 387
Miller, F. B., on silver-gold ratio of ores, 778
Minas Geraes, iron ores of, 670; geology of, 671
Mindanao, gold deposits in, 134
Mine waters, analyses of, 732
Mineral charcoal, 452, 458; analyses of, 459, 460
Mineral districts in Philippine Islands, distribution (map), 114
Mineral Farm ore-body, S. Dak., 554
Mineral paints, literature on, 98
Mineralizer, 217
Minerals, associated with gold, 285; in limestone, 664; in ores, 664; of the Homestake Mine, 748
Minerals from the Homestake Mine, Lead, South Dakota, Analyses of some rocks and (Sharwood), 729–786
Minerals, juvenile, 558; renascent, 558
Mining conditions, in Philippine Islands, 135
Mining districts, of Philippines, 113
Mining in Western Australia, The progress and prospects of (Montgomery), 493
Minshall, F. W., work in oil investigation, 370
Miocene rocks, 121
Miocene shales, Midway oilfield, 144
Mississippi Valley lead and zinc district, 427; structural geology of, 433
Mizpah vein, 15
Model showing drill holes, 66–67
Modes of deposition of copper ores

in basic rocks, Some (Lindgren), 687
Moffit and Maddren, on copper deposits, 695
Moissan, H., on metallic carbides, 224
Molybdenite, 396; literature on, 92
Monazite, literature on, 98
Monoclinal dips, 2
Monoclinal structure, 4
Monroe limestone, 46
Monterey shale, 392
Montgomery, A., *The progress and prospects of mining in Western Australia*, 493–502
Monzonite, 239, 470
Möricke, W., on primary gold in igneous rocks, 253, 254
Morozewics, J., on primary gold in igneous rocks, 252; in metamorphic rocks, 271
Morrey, C. B., on rôle of bacteria in organic decay, 89
Morro Velho mine, 27
Mosquito Creek series, 495
Mottramite, 570
Mount Vil-lon, 119
Mulga, 494
Multiple fissuring, 538
Munn, M. J., on movement of oil, 141; on pore space in shales, 140; work in investigation of oil, 376
Munster, C. A., on gold in waters and aqueous rocks, 259
Muskingum County, oil in, 42

Nagyagite, 280
Nakamura, K., on silver-gold ores, 775
Native copper with zeolites in basic lavas, 687
Native gold, 275, 296; figure of, 278
Natural associations of gold, Certain (Lincoln), 247
Natural Carbon Paint Company, 585
Natural gas, literature on, 99, 201, 419, 521, 714
Natural reservoirs of oil and gas, 143
Newberry, J. S., on oil reservoirs, 367; on origin of ore deposits, 529; on silver in Utah, 575
New Brunswick, Recently discovered wolframite deposits in (Walker), 306
Newfoundland, copper in, 688
New Guinea, copper in, 688
New Jersey, copper in, 688
New Mexico, copper deposits of, 572
New River coals, analyses of, 564
New Straitsville oil pool, 41
Niagara limestone, 46
Nichols, J. C., on gold in Mindanao, 134
Nickel, literature on, 713
Nicolai greenstone, 695; copper ores of, 696
Nipissing, Ontario, Differentiation products in quartz diabase masses of the silver fields of (Hore), 51–59
Non-glaciated area of Wisconsin, 596
North Carolina and Virginia, The relation of bornite and chalcocite in the copper ores of the Virgilina district of (Laney), 399
Notches, in oil sands, 7, 10
Notes and News, Scientific (*see* Scientific notes and news)
Notes on Goldfield geology, 190
Notes on tellurium-bearing gold ores (Sharwood), 22–36
Notes on the occurrence of oil and gas accumulations in formations having monoclinal dips (Clapp), 1–12
Noyes, A. A., on ionization, 215
Nullagine conglomerates, 496

Oberstein, a. d. Nahe, copper at, 687
Occurrence of oil and gas in the South Midway field, Kern County, California, The (Forstner), 138
Occurrence of zeolites, 690–692
Ochsenius, K., on mineralizing waters, 700
Ohio, oil pools of, 4–7
Oil, accumulation of, 806; migration of, 387; from shale to sandstone, 141
Oil accumulations, present-day conditions of, 808
Oil and gas, behavior in underground reservoirs, 150; literature on, 99, 201, 419, 714
Oil and gas accumulations in formations having monoclinal dips, Notes on the occurrence of (Clapp), 1–12
Oil and gas accumulations, classification of, 2
Oil and gas in the South Midway field, Kern County, California, The occurrence of (Forstner), 138
Oil in Ohio, The Clinton sand as a source of (Bownocker), 37–50
Oil fields in Ohio, 37–38
Oil horizons in McKittrick formation, 145

Oil pools in Clinton sand, 39
Oil reservoirs, conditions for, 367
Oil rock, 431; analysis of, 586
Oklahoma, copper deposits of, 572
Olive Mountain, location of, 604
Olivine diabase, 54 (table)
Openings in rocks, 534
Ordovician in western Ohio, 47
Ore concentration on the Cuyuna Range, sequence of, 180
Ore deposit, the Rammelsberg, The origin of (Lindgren and Irving), 303
Ore deposits, literature on, 102, 207, 421, 522, 719; origin of, 527; treatise on (Beck), review of, 79
Ore deposition from magmas, 52
Ore deposits in 1910, The literature of (Ransome), 325
Ore preserving rock structures, 629
Ore-bodies, Replacement, and the criteria for their recognition (Irving), 527, 619
Ore-shoots, 534, 535
Oregon, copper in, 688
Organic content of the Maquoketa shale, 585
Origin and accumulation of oil, Historical review of theories advanced by American geologists to account for the (Campbell), 363
Origin of—accumulations of oil, 806; barite deposits at Five Islands, 803; coal, 810; cobalt-silver ores of Nipissing, 51; copper ores, 335; copper, silver, lead, vanadium, and uranium ores in sandstone and shale, 568; Cuyuna iron lenses, 68–69; Cuyuna iron ores, 168; domes of Gulf coastal plain, 384; Evergreen copper deposit, 470; granophyre, 54–55; graphite deposits, 220; iron ores of Minas Geraes, 681; lead and zinc ores of upper Mississippi Valley, 582; natural gas, 139; oil in shale and sandstone, 141; ore deposits, 527; petroleum, 139, 391; pyrites ore of Phillips mine, N. Y., 241; pyritic deposits of Huelva, Spain, 335; Rammelsberg ore deposit, 312; textures of coal, 456; Virgilina copper ores, 410; zeolitic copper ores, 689; (*see also* Genesis)
Origin of graphite, A theory for (Winchell), 218
Origin of the lead and zinc ores of the upper Mississippi Valley district (Cox), 427, 582
Origin of the Rammelsberg ore deposit, The (Lindgren and Irving), 303
Original rock structures, 628, 630
Oro La Plata mine, section of, 542
Orthoclase, 754, 788
Orthoclase-bearing veins from Rawhide, Nevada, and Weehawken, New Jersey (Rogers), 788–796
Orton, E., on arrested anticlines, 2; on Clinton oil sand, 45; on structural terraces, 374; work in investigation of oil, 373
Owen, D. D., on genesis of lead and zinc ores, 434
Oxides of carbon, 225

Pachuca district, Hidalgo, Mexico, 503
Pacific petrologic region, 261
Pack, J. W., on gold in waters and aqueous rocks, 258
Paint rock, description of, 166; composition of, 167
Palmer, C., on goldfieldite, 31
Panning, in the Philippines, 129
Paracale district, 129; mining operations in, 130; occurrence of ores in, 131
Parallel groups, of fissures, 539
Patronite, 578; analysis of, 579
Peat, literature on, 200
Peckham, S. F., on maggots in petroleum, 140
Peekskill, New York, Geology of the Phillips pyrites mine near (Loveman), 231
Pegmatite, 220
Pegmatitic replacement, 669
Penobscot mine, Black Hills, 535; ore from, 545
Penrose, R. A. F., on formation of haloid compounds, 13
Percival, J. G., on genesis of lead and zinc ores, 435
Peridotite, 605; analyses of, 607
Permian copper deposits, 572
Permian of Russia, 569
Perry County, Ohio, oil in, 41
Peru, vanadium deposits of, 578
Petrifaction, 636
Petroleum, accumulation of, 806; composition of, 138; literature on, 99, 201, 521, 714 (*see also* Oil)
Petroleum industry in Ohio, 37
Petrologic regions, 261

Petrology—Evergreen mine, Colo., 167
Petzite, 280
Phalen, W. C., review by, 516
Phenocrysts, 641; as evidence of replacement ores, 658
Philippine Islands. The gold deposits of the (Ferguson), 109
Philippine Islands, description of, 109; discovery of, 109; arrangement of, 111; mining conditions in, 135
Phillips and Louis, on copper ores in England, 570
Phillips pyrites mine near Peekskill, New York, Geology of the (Loveman), 231
Phonolite, 730; analyses of, 731
Phosphates, 518; literature on, 100, 202
Phosphorus, in Cuyuna ores, 159
Photographs—bornite and chalcocite in quartz gangue, 405; ferruginous chert of Cuyuna district, 175
Physical conditions under which replacement occurs, 667
Pierce, on tellurium, 29
Pioneer-Midway well, Midway oilfield, 150
Pitted surface of limestone outcrops, 649
Placer gold, assays of, 779
Placers, in Paracale district, Philippine Islands, 132
Plagioclase, 236
Plans—American Nettie mine Colo., workings of, 553; Bonanza mine, Alaska, 547; Iron Hill ore-shoots, 541; Mineral Farm ore-body, S. Dak., 554; Mohawk mine, Goldfield district, 191–193; ore bodies, at Bingham, Utah, 634; Penobscot mine, Black Hills, 535; Rammelsberg ore body, 305; Welcome mine, Black Hills, 534
Plant tissue, analyses of, 462
Platinum, 609; in Nueva Ecija, Philippine Islands, 133; literature on, 92
Platteville limestone, 428
Plea for revision of the rules of the American Chemical Society governing the proximate analysis of coal (Campbell), 562
Pleasantville oil pool, 41
Pneumatolitic replacement, 669
Pocahontas coals, analyses of, 564
Polybasite, 13, 19
Pope, F. J., discussion by, 503
Porosity of Cuyuna ores, 162
Porpezite, 277
Porphyry, 732
Porphyry masses, as evidence of replacement ores, 657
Port Barrera, 122
Portland, S. Dak., ore shoot, section of, 551
Pošepný, F., on crustification, 651; on genesis of ore deposits, 528; on mineralizing waters, 661; on replacement in ore deposition, 645; on spaces of discission, 648; on a tree-stem replaced with galena, 637
Pre-Cambrian rocks at Homestake Mine, S. Dak., 729
Precipitation, by organic matter, 594; of haloids, 15
Prehnite, 690
Preservation of rock structures, 627
Press bulletins, 185
Pressure, in Midway oilfield, 151; needed for gas accumulation, 148; of gas wells, 45
Primary gold in igneous rocks, 252–254
Primary replacement, 669
Production of lead and zinc ore, 590
Progress and prospects of mining in Western Australia, The (Montgomery), 493
Prospecting, in Philippine Islands, 133
Proximate analysis of coal, A plea for revision of the rules of the American Chemical Society governing the (Campbell), 562
Prussia, copper deposits of, 571; lead ores of, 571
Pseudomorphism, 531
Pseudomorphs, 530, 641
Public land laws, 473
Pyrargyrite, 19
Pyrite, 237, 279, 313, 626, 664, 755, 795; analysis of, 755
Pyrite cubes, 556
Pyrites, 636
Pyrites mine, Phillips, near Peekskill, New York, Geology of the (Loveman), 231
Pyroxene, 237
Pyroxene diorite, 243
Pyroxenite, 606
Pyrrhotite, 756; analysis of, 757

Quality of waters, 341
Quartz, 58, 237, 241, 396, 625, 654, 754, 790, 793, 795

Quartz diabase, 54 (table)
Quartz diabase masses of the silver fields of Nipissing, Ontario, Differentiation products in (Hore), 51–59
Quartz diorite, 120, 241
Quartz gabbro, 54 (table)
Quartz grains, as evidence of replacement ores, 657
Quartz-orthoclasite, analysis of, 735
Quartz porphyry, 402
Quartzite, 620, 621
Quartzites, Peekskill, N. Y., 233
Quinnimont coal, analysis of, 564

Radiolaria, 393
Rainfall, in western Australia, 493
Rammelsberg ore deposit, The origin of the (Lindgren and Irving), 303
Ransome, F. L., *The literature of ore deposits in 1910*, 325–339; on downward sulphide enrichment, 329; on gold deposits in Nevada, 337; on gold tellurides, 298; on Goldfield ores, 27; reviews by, 318, 319, 412, 707, 708
Ransome, Emmons, and Garrey, on Bullfrog district, Nev., 337
Rapid examination of water in geologic surveys of water resources (Dole), 340
Ratio of silver to gold in Homestake ores, 772
Ravine, in Clinton sand, 6; in Berea sand, 7
Rawhide, Nev., orthoclase from, 788
Real del Monte district, Mexico, 503
Recent literature on economic geology (Loughlin and Allan), 85; (Loughlin, Allan, and Schofield), 197, 415; (Loughlin), 520; (Loughlin and Goodspeed), 710
Recently discovered wolframite deposits in New Brunswick (Walker), 396
Receptaculites oweni, 431
Recognition of replacement orebodies, 527, 619
Regulations regarding the classification and valuation of coal lands, 478
Reid, J. A., on gold in waters and aqueous rocks, 258
Relation of bornite and chalcocite in the copper ores of the Virgilina district of North Carolina and Virginia, The (Laney), 399
Relation of scientific to practical work in state surveys (Mathews), 181
Relation of texture to the composition of coal (Grout), 449
Renascent minerals, 558
Replacement, mode of operation of, 555; shown by fossils, 638; by silica, 629
Replacement deposits, classification according to physical conditions, 669
Replacement ore-bodies, forms and dimensions of, 532
Replacement ore-bodies and the criteria for their recognition (Irving), 527, 619
Replacement ore deposits of Bingham, Utah, 635
Replacement veins, 539
Replacing solutions, 667
Republic mining district, 412
Reservoirs for oil, 388
Residual nuclei, 654
Residual structures, 632
Review, Historical, of theories advanced by American geologists to account for the origin and accumulation of oil (Campbell), 363
Reviews—
Appleton's scientific primers, Geology (Gregory), Umpleby, 709
Chrysotile-asbestos: its occurrence, exploitation, milling, and uses (Cirkel), Diller, 612
Coal resources of Iowa, White, 812
Elementary crystallography (Bayley), Schaller, 412
Elements of geology (Blackwelder and Barrows), Ransome, 319
Gems and precious stones of Mexico (Kunz), Bayley, 83
Geology and ore deposits of Republic mining district (Umpleby), Ransome, 412
The geology of the Pilgrims Rest gold mining district (Hall), Umpleby, 195
Geology of water supply, The (Woodward), Mendenhall, 413
History of geology (Woodward), Ransome, 708
History of the gems found in North Carolina (Kunz), Bayley, 83
Die Kontactmetamorphose im

Kristianiagebiet (Goldschmidt), Ransome, 707
Lehre von den Erzlagerstätten (Beck), Lindgren, 79
The natural history of coal (Arber), White, 810
Practical mineralogy simplified (Rowe), Ransome, 318
Report on the tungsten ores of Canada (Walker), Hess, 318
Tables for the determination of common rocks (Bowles), Bayley, 83
Die wichtigsten Lagerstätten der "Nicht-Erze" (Stutzer), Bastin, 512; Schaller, 513, 518; Phalen, 516
Revision of the rules of the American Chemical Society governing the proximate analysis of coal, A plea for (Campbell), 562
Rhodochrosite, 664
Rhombic crystalline structure of dolomite, 640
Rhyolite, 732, 790
Rhyolite porphyry, 730
Richardson, T., on occurrence of barium, 599
Richland County, Ohio, oil in, 40
Rickard, T. A., on free gold, 765; on gold from Kalgoorlie and Cripple Creek, 24; on gold with argentite, 299; on occurrence of gold and silver, 257
Riquel, H., on gold in the Philippines, 129
Ritter, E., on the Evergreen copper mine, 465
Rocks, determination of, 83; structural features of, 627
Rocks affected by replacement, 559
Rocks and minerals from the Homestake Mine, Lead, South Dakota, Analyses of some (Sharwood), 729–786
Roelker, on silver in Utah, 575
Rogers, A. F., *Orthoclase-bearing veins from Rawhide, Nevada, and Weehawken, New Jersey*, 788–796
Rôle of hydrolysis in geological chemistry, The (Wells), 211
Roscoelite, 578
Roth, on petrifaction, 636
Rothwell, on silver in Utah, 575
Rowe, J. P., review of work by, 318
Rubble iron ore, 678
Ruby glass, 283
Ruby Range, geology of, 218
Rules of the American Chemical Society governing the proximate analysis of coal, A plea for the revision of the (Campbell), 562
Russian Permian, 569
Rutile, 664

Salina formation, 47
Saline oil, phenomena attending, 381
Salines, literature on, 100
Salt, accumulation of, 381; literature on, 203, 521
Salt domes, 381
Salts, The halogen, and associated minerals at Tonopah, Nevada (Burgess), 13–21
Salts, ionization of, 214
Sampling of waters, 342
Sand, The Clinton, as a source of oil in Ohio (Bownocker), 37–50
Sand iron ore, 678
Sand-body (oil), 807
Santa Fe well, Midway oil field, 150
Santa Maria district, petroleum, 393
Sao Paulo, copper in, 687
Schaller, W. T., reviews by, 412, 513, 518
Scheelite, 20, 664
Scheibe, R., on gold-bearing rock, 250
Schists, 401, 466
Schmeisser, K., on primary gold in igneous rocks, 252
Schmitz, E. J., on copper ores, 571
Schofield, S. J., *Recent literature on economic geology*, 197, 415
Schrader, F. C., on copper deposits of New Mexico, 573
Schuchert, C., fossils identified by, 639
Schwartz, T. E., on ore deposits of Silverton, 546
Scientific notes and news, 106, 208, 320, 423, 524, 616, 722, 815
Secondary chalcocite in bornite, 406
Secondary concentration, of Cuyuna ores, 168; of gold, 28
Secondary enrichment, in Aroroy district, 126; in Western Australia, 498
Secondary replacement, 669
Secondary rock structures, 627, 642
Sections—American Nettie mine, 552; Black Girl vein, Colo., 549; Cuyuna iron deposits, 63; Cincinnati anticline to Allegheny Mountains, 3; Galena dolomite, 430; gold ore, 766–771; Fryer Hill, Colo.,

551; Maquoketa shale, 432; in Midway oilfield, 153; Niagara Gorge, 49; Oro La Plata mine, ore shoots of, 542; pinching out of a monoclinal oil and gas sand, 11; Platteville limestone, 429; Portland, S. Dak., ore shoot, 551; Rammelsberg ore deposit, 305, 307, 308; siliceous ore shoots, 548; Speckle Jack, 623; tree-stem replaced with galena, 637; Virgilina copper district, 402; of well at Lancaster, Ohio, 48
Sedimentary rocks, Peekskill, N. Y., 233
Segregation in magmas, 57
Selenium, 33
Sericite, 791
Serpentine, 614
Sewell coal, analysis of, 564
Shale, analyses of, 587; examined for gold, 265; replacement of, 560
Shale bands, as evidence of replacement ores, 657
Sharwood, W. J., *Analyses of some rocks and minerals from the Homestake Mine, Lead, South Dakota*, 729–786; *Notes on tellurium-bearing gold ores*, 22–36; on assays of placer gold, 779; on native gold at Kalgoorli, 299; on native gold with sylvanite, 298
Shaw, J., on the occurrence of lead ore, 445
Sheeted zones, 539
Shrinkage cavities, 600
Siderite, 636, 664
Siedentopf and Zsigmondy, on size of gold particles, 282
Silica, 636; in Cuyuna iron ores, 159; preserving rock features, 629; replacing limestone, 646
Siliceous ore from Black Hills, 640
Siliceous ore shoots, sections of, 548
Silicification, 636; of limestone, 557, 630
Silver, in igneous rocks, 253; literature on, 86, 415, 520, 710; ratio to gold, in Homestake ores, 772
Silver and associated minerals at Tonopah, Nevada, The halogen salts of (Burgess), 13–21
Silver deposits, in Utah, 575
Silver fields of Nipissing, Ontario, Differentiation products in quartz diabase masses of the (Hore), 51–59
Silver-gold ratio in pannings from Homestake Mine, 781
Silver haloids, genesis, 15–17; occurrence, 14
Silver ores, in sandstone and shale, 568; in desert regions, character of, 13
Simonin, on primary gold in sedimentary rocks, 267
Simundi, A., on primary gold in igneous rocks, 253
Single fissure ore-deposits, 536
Size of gold particles, 282
Sjögren, H., on Swedish iron ores, 334
Slate, 737; analyses of, 737; black, pyritic, 737; analysis of, 738
Smelting, by Philippine natives, 115
Smillie, T. W., photographic work by, 400
Smith and Brush, on cummingtonite, 747
Smith, F. C., on occurrence of tellurides, 754
Smith, G. O., on graphite in Maine, 220
Smith, W. D., on geology of Philippine Islands, 112
Soda granite, 54 (table)
Soft iron ores, 156; composition of, 157, 161
Solids in water, computation of, 352
Solutions, replacing, 667
Solution-surface, 649
Some modes of deposition of copper ores in basic rocks (Lindgren), 687
Sonstadt, E., on gold in waters and aqueous rocks, 259
Source of oil in Ohio, The Clinton sand as a (Bownocker), 37–50
South America, copper deposits of, 575
South Midway field, Kern County, California, The occurrence of oil and gas in the (Forstner), 138
Special problems and their study in economic geology, 71–78, 188–190
Speckle Jack, 623
Specularite, 748
Spencer, A. C., on copper deposits, 698
Sphalerite, 664
Springfield limestone, 48
Spurr and Garrey, on copper ores of Velardeña, 336; on magnesite with gold, 295
Spurr, J. E., on fossils in ore bodies, 658; on orthoclase, 788; on primary gold in metamorphic rocks, 271; on

replacement shown by fossils, 639; on Tonopah ore deposit, 13
Stabler, H., on alkali in water, 351
Staderman, R., section supplied by, 586
Stappenbeck, R., on ore deposits of Argentina, 333
State surveys, Relation of scientific to practical work in (Mathews), 181
Steinmann, G., on copper deposits in South America, 575
Stelzmer-Bergeat, on ore deposits, 569, 575
Sterling, copper at, 687
Stevenson, J. J., on accumulation of oil, 369
Stewart, C. A., discussion by, 703
Stibnite, 664
Stone and Clapp, on the occurrence of oil, 377
Stratification, 630; preserved in ores, 630
Structural features of rocks, 627
Structural materials, literature on, 203, 521, 716
Structural theory of oil and gas accumulation, 143
Structure contour lines of oil pool, example of, 4
Stutzer, O., on juvenile waters, 326; review of work by, 512
Sulphates in water, determination of, 344
Sulphur, 235, 516
Summary reports, 185
Superficial replacement, 669
Surveys, state, Relation of scientific to practical work in (Mathews), 181
Sylvanite, 279
Syngenetic origin of ores, 527
Systematic reports, 185

Tables—associations of native gold with vein minerals, 287–291; coal, analyses of, 450, 454, 459, 460, 564, 566; gold in waters and aqueous rocks, 258–260; identification of gold minerals on polished surfaces, 281; minerals, specific gravity, molecular weight, and volume of, 664; Mississippi Valley lead and zinc district formations, 428; primary gold in igneous rocks, 252–254; primary gold in metamorphic rocks, 271; primary gold in sedimentary rocks, 267; replacement ore-bodies, dimensions of, 533; rock structures retainable in replacement, 628
Talc, 743
Talc and soapstone, literature on, 204
Tarr, W. A., on copper deposits, 572
Teaching economic geology to mining engineers, 703
Technique of water examination, 347
Tellurium, associated with gold, 23; literature on, 418; testing for, 35
Tellurium ores, analyses of, 28
Tellurium-bearing gold ores, Notes on (Sharwood), 22–36
Temblor range, geology of, 143
Temperature, relation to chemical reactions, 215
Templeton, E. C., collections by, 789
Terrace structure, 2; in accumulation of oil, 374
Testing for tellurium, 35
Texas, copper deposits of, 572; saline oil fields of, 380
Texture to the composition of coal, The relation of (Grout), 449
Textures of coal, origin of, 456
Theories advanced by American geologists to account for the origin and accumulation of oil, Historical review of (Campbell), 363
Theory for the origin of graphite as exemplified in the graphite deposit near Dillon, Montana, A (Winchell), 218
Thermal replacement, 669
Thermal waters, 328
Thermometer, geologic, 228
Thorkelsson, T., on hot springs of Iceland, 328
Tibbals, C. A., on tellurides, 34
Timber, in Western Australia, 494
Time of formation of gold placers, 269
Tin, literature on, 200, 418, 521, 714
Titanite, 58, 237, 795
Titanium, literature on, 92
Tonopah ores, 13–17
Tornado Mogul ore shoot, S. Dak., 554
Tourmalinization of quartzite, 621
Tower and Smith, on banding of ore deposits, 631
Trachyte, 13
Trachytic-phonolitic rocks, 731
Trachytoid phonolite, 730
Transbaikal region, copper in, 688
Tremolite, 745

Trias, of Germany, 570
Triassic copper ores, 570
Truscott, on occurrence of gold, 275
Tuff, 790
Tulameen district, British Columbia, A new diamond locality in the (Camsell), 604
Tulameen district, B. C., description of, 604
Tungsten, literature on, 92, 200
Tungsten ores, 318
Tuolomne-Calaveras pocket belt, 26
Turner, H. W., on copper ores, 572; on replacement by minute fossils, 639; orthoclase collected by, 788
Turner, N. L., analysis by, 54 (table)
Turner, T. N., assay by, 794
Turquoise, 20
Tyrrell, J. B., discussion by, 701; on origin of silver deposits, 53

Umpleby, J. B., on gold of Republic district, 276; on selenium-bearing ores of Washington, 337; reviews by, 195, 709; review of work by, 412
Underground water investigations, 340
Union Mine, view of, plate 12
United States Geological Survey, coal analyses by, 564; work on special problems, 188
Unsupported structures, 654
Uranium ores, in sandstone and shale, 568
Utah, silver deposits of, 574; vanadium deposits of, 577

Valencianite, 788, 790, 792, 795
Valuation of coal lands, 479
Van Hise, C. R., on formation of zeolites, 693; on genesis of lead and zinc ores, 438; on oil in sandstone, 141
Vanadium, literature on, 714
Vanadium ores, in sandstone and shale, 568, 577
Veatch, A. C., work in investigation of oil, 383
Vein gold, source of, 273
Vein orthoclase, 788
Veins—Araroy district, 123; Baguio district, Philippine Islands, 117; Goldfield district, 191; Pachuca district, Mexico, 507; Virgilina copper district, 404
Vinton County, oil in, 39
Virgilina district of North Carolina and Virginia, The relation of bornite and chalcocite in the copper ores of the (Laney), 399
Virgilina copper district, geography and geology, 400
Virgilina copper ores, origin of, 410
Virginia (and North Carolina), The relation of bornite and chalcocite in the copper ores of the Virgilina district of (Laney), 399
Vogt, J. H. L., on primary gold in igneous rocks, 252; on gold content of earth's crust, 272; on the occurrence of copper, 688; on titanic iron ores in Norway, 334
Volcanic gases, 326
Volcano anticline, 370
Volcanoes, action of, 327
Voltzia sandstone, 571
Von Schulz and Low, analysis by, 32

Wagoner, L., cyanide method of gold extraction, 249; on extraction of gold, 249; on gold in waters and aqueous rocks, 259; on primary gold in igneous rocks, 252; in metamorphic rocks, 271; in sedimentary rocks, 267
Walker, F. L., review of work by, 318
Walker, T. L., *Recently discovered wolframite deposits in New Brunswick*, 396–398
Warping, lateral, 10; longitudinal, 10
Warren, C. H., *The barite deposits near Five Islands, Nova Scotia*, 797–805
Washburne, C. W., on Florence oil field, 12, 389; on occurrence of oil, 390
Water, analyses of, 742; of Homestake mine, analyses of, 732; rôle in ore formation, 16, 325
Water. Rapid examination of, in geologic surveys of water resources (Dole), 340
Water pools, distribution of, 9
Water resources, Rapid examination of water in geologic surveys of (Dole), 340
Watersands of Midway oilfield, distribution of, 144
Water-supply, geology of, 413; literature on, 101, 204, 420, 522, 716; in Western Australia, 494
Waters, for boiler use, 353; for irrigation, 355; for domestic use, 356

Watson and Powell, on Virginia Piedmont slates, 403
Weed, W. H., on gold in waters and aqueous rocks, 258; on the Elkhorn mine, 555; on the occurrence of copper, 692
Weehawken, N. J., orthoclase from, 788
Welcome mine, Black Hills, plan of, 534
Wells, R. C., *The rôle of hydrolysis in geological chemistry*, 211–217
Western Australia, The progress and prospects of mining in (Montgomery), 493
Western Australia, climatic conditions in, 493; physiographic features of, 494
West Virginia Geological Survey, coal analyses by, 564
White, David, on formation of coal, 454; reviews by, 810, 812
White, I. C., on the accumulation of oil, 371; work in oil investigation, 371
White River region, copper in, 688
Whitford, H. N., on mangrove swamps, 122
Whitney, J. D., on genesis of lead and zinc ores, 435
Wilde, P. de, on gold in waters and aqueous rocks, 259
Williams, on gold sulphide, 276
Winchell, A., on oil reservoirs, 367
Winchell, A. N., *A theory for the origin of graphite as exemplified in the graphite deposit near Dillon, Montana*, 218–230
Winchell, H. V., editorial by, 314
Winslow, A., on genesis of lead and zinc ores, 437
Wire gold, 24
Wisconsin, copper deposits of, 594; non-glaciated area, 596
Withdrawal from entry of lands, 476
Wolf, T., on primary gold in igneous rocks, 252
Wolframite, 397, 664
Wolframite deposits in New Brunswick, Recently discovered (Walker), 396
Woodward, H. B., review of works by, 413, 708
Woolsey, L. H., on occurrence of oil, 376
Worcester and Bourns, on geographic changes in Philippines, 112
Wright and Larsen, on quartz as a geologic thermometer, 229
Wright, C. W., on replacement in rocks, 735
Wright, F. E., on the occurrence of copper, 697
Wulfenite, 20
Württemberg, copper ore of, 571

Yates, B. C., on the Homestake Mine fire, 740
Yellow Springs limestone, 48
Young, G. A., on primary gold in metamorphic rocks, 271

Zechstein, 580
Zeolites, 690; modes of occurrence, 691; formation of, 692
Zeolitic copper ores, origin of, 689
Zeolitization, 690
Zinc, literature on, 91, 713
Zinc blende, 583
Zinc (Lead, and) ores of the upper Mississippi Valley district, The origin of the (Cox), 427, 582
Zircon, 754
Zoisite, 240